

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

The following listing of claims replaces all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

1. (Cancelled)

2. (Cancelled)

3. (Currently Amended) ~~A valve assembly in accordance with claim 1 in which~~ In a GM, Solvay, or GM type pulse tube refrigerator, a valve assembly comprising:  
a motor driven rotating valve disc which is restrained from moving axially;  
a non-rotating valve seat which can move axially, wherein  
different pressures exerted against at least two surfaces of the valve seat result in a net  
force such that the rotating valve disc is forced in a direction toward the valve motor;

a first of the at least two surfaces of the valve seat is in a central cavity in the valve seat, the cavity being connected to system high-pressure gas;

a second of the at least two surfaces of the valve seat is in the annular area between the central cavity in the valve seat and the outside of the valve seat where the second surface is connected to one of system low-pressure gas or gas at a pressure between the system high pressure and vacuum; and

both first and second of the at least two surfaces are distal to the face of the valve disc.

4. (Original) A valve assembly in accordance with claim 3 in which the second of the at least two surfaces is connected to pulse tube buffer gas pressure.

5. (Currently Amended) ~~A valve assembly in accordance with claim 1 in which~~ In a GM, Solvay, or GM type pulse tube refrigerator, a valve assembly comprising:

a motor driven rotating valve disc which is restrained from moving axially, and  
a non-rotating valve seat which can move axially, wherein  
different pressures exerted against at least two surfaces of the valve seat result in a net  
force such that the rotating valve disc is forced in a direction toward the valve motor, and

a. a first of the at least two surfaces of the valve seat is in a central cavity in the valve seat, the cavity being connected to one of system low-pressure gas or gas at a pressure between the system high pressure and vacuum;

b. a second of the at least two surfaces of the valve seat is in the annular area between the central cavity in the valve seat and the outside of the valve seat where the second surface is connected to system high pressure; and

c. both first and second of the at least two surfaces are distal to the face of the valve disc.

6. (Original) A valve assembly in accordance with claim 5 in which said first surface is connected to pulse tube buffer gas pressure.

7. (Currently Amended) A valve assembly in accordance with claim ~~[[1]]~~<sup>3</sup> wherein ~~[[a]]~~ the first surface of the valve seat is the distal end of the valve seat, the surface being connected to pulse tube buffer gas pressure, and ~~[[a]]~~ the second surface of the valve seat is in the annular area

between the valve disc and the outside of the valve seat and the second surface is connected to one of system low-pressure gas or high-pressure gas.

8. (Currently Amended) A valve assembly in accordance with claim [[1]]3 in which the axial force is carried by one of the valve motor shaft bearings and a separate bearing.

9. (Currently Amended) In a GM, Solvay, or GM type pulse tube refrigerator a valve assembly comprising:

a. a motor driven rotating valve disc which is restrained from moving axially,

b. a non-rotating valve seat which can move axially,

c. where different pressures exerted against at least two surfaces of the valve seat result in a net force such that the rotating valve disc is forced in one of the direction toward the valve motor and of the direction away from the valve motor,

d. a first of the at least two surfaces of the valve seat is in a central cavity in the valve seat, the cavity being connected to system high-pressure gas,

e. a second of the at least two surfaces of the valve seat is in the annular area between the central cavity in the valve seat and the outside of the valve seat where the second surface is connected to one of system low-pressure gas or gas at a pressure between the system high pressure and vacuum, and

f. both first and second of the at least two surfaces are distal to the face of the valve disc.

10. (Original) A valve disc in accordance with claim 9 in which the force pushes said valve disc in the direction away from the valve motor.

11. (Currently Amended) A valve seat in accordance with claim 9 in which

a. ~~[[a]]~~ said first surface is the annular area between the valve disc and the outside of the valve seat, said surface being connected to high-pressure,

b. at least one second surface distal to said first surface, said surface being connected to one of gas pressure from a pulse tube buffer tank and low-pressure.

12. (Cancelled)

13. (Currently Amended) A valve assembly in accordance with claim ~~[[12]]~~ 5 where different pressures exerted against the at least two surfaces of the valve seat result in a net force that keeps the valve seat in contact with a face of the valve disc.